

# Emma W. Marshall

Ph.D. Candidate in Social and Cognitive Psychology

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## Education

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### Ph.D. in Social and Cognitive Psychology

University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Lincoln, NE

August 2026 (Expected)

**Dissertation:** What to Suspect When They're Expecting: Abortion Ambiguity, Hindsight Bias, and Probable Cause Determinations in Pregnancy Loss Investigations After Dobbs

### Juris Doctorate

University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Lincoln, NE

May 2022

**Concentration:** Constitutional Law

### M.A. in Social and Cognitive Psychology

University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Lincoln, NE

May 2022

**Thesis:** Warrantless Searches, Hindsight Bias and Probable Cause

### B.A. in Psychology

Pomona College, With Distinction

Claremont, CA

May 2014

**Senior Thesis:** I got 99 Friends but the Police ain't One: Facebook, Privacy, and the Fourth Amendment

## Professional Experience

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### Editorial Assistant, Court Review

American Judges Association

Lincoln, NE

August 2022 - Present

### Graduate Research Assistant

The Center for Children, Families, and the Law

Lincoln, NE

May 2019 - May 2023

Nebraska DCFS Child Protection and Safety New Worker Training, Supervisor: Megan Paul, PhD

### Graduate Research Assistant

Law and Policy Lab, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Lincoln, NE

August 2016 - Present

Principal Investigator: Eve M. Brank, JD/PhD

### Lab Manager

Legal Decision-Making Research Lab, Scripps College

Claremont, CA

May 2014 - August 2016

Principal Investigator: Jennifer Groscup, JD/PhD

### Technology Project Consultant

Department of Psychology, Pomona College

Claremont, CA

May 2014 - August 2014

Supervisor: Eric Hurley, PhD

### Undergraduate Research Assistant

Legal Decision-Making Research Lab, Scripps College

Claremont, CA

Principal Investigator: Jennifer Groscup, JD/PhD

## Teaching Experience

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### Teaching Assistant, Research Methods and Data Analysis

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, PSYC 350

Lincoln, NE

Fall 2023 - Spring 2026

20-35 students, Lab

### Instructor, Law and Psychology

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, PSYC 401

Lincoln, NE

Summer 2025

25-30 students, Online

### Instructor, Introduction to Psychology 🌐

Lincoln, NE

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, PSYC 181 25-30 students, Online	Summer 2024
<b>Instructor, Psychology of Social Behavior</b> University of Nebraska-Lincoln, PSYC 288 15-20 students, Lecture	Lincoln, NE Summer 2019
<b>Co-Instructor, Law and Psychology</b> University of Nebraska-Lincoln, PSYC 401 25-30 students, Lecture	Lincoln, NE Fall 2018
<b>Instructor, Law and Psychology</b> University of Nebraska-Lincoln, PSYC 401 15-20 students, Lecture	Lincoln, NE Summer 2018
<b>Teaching Assistant, Law and Psychology</b> University of Nebraska-Lincoln, PSYC 401 25-30 students, Lecture	Lincoln, NE Spring 2018
<b>Teaching Assistant, Senior Thesis in Psychology</b> Scripps College, PSYC 190 10-15 students, Seminar	Claremont, CA Fall 2015 - Spring 2016

## Selected Workshops and Guest Lectures

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<b>Guest Lecturer: A.I. and Legal Decision Making</b>  Law and Psychology, UNL	Lincoln, NE Fall 2024, Spring 2025
<b>Guest Lecturer: The Psychology and Law of Section 230</b>  Law and Psychology, UNL	Lincoln, NE Spring 2025
<b>Workshop: Introduction to Jamovi</b>  University of Nebraska-Lincoln	Lincoln, NE Fall 2024, Fall 2025
<b>Workshop: Using Zotero for Psychology and Law Research</b>  University of Nebraska-Lincoln	Lincoln, NE Fall 2024, Fall 2025
<b>Guest Lecturer: Judicial Decision-Making</b>  Law and Psychology, UNL	Lincoln, NE Spring 2023
<b>Workshop: Introduction to Expert Testimony: A Legal Workshop</b>   AP-LS Annual Meeting	Denver, CO 2022
<b>Workshop: What is a Contract and Why Do I Care?: Exploring the Relationship between Psychology and Contract Law</b>  AP-LS Annual Meeting	New Orleans, LA 2020
<b>Guest Lecturer: Psychology and the Law in the American Legal System</b>  Santo Tomas University	Bogota, Colombia Fall 2022
<b>Workshop: What is Free Speech and Will I Know It When I See It?</b>  AP-LS Annual Meeting	Portland, OR 2019
<b>Workshop: Privacy and the Fourth Amendment</b>   AP-LS Annual Meeting	Memphis, TN 2018
<b>Guest Lecturer: Psychology of Jury Decision-Making</b> Advanced Social Psychology, UNL	Lincoln, NE Summer 2018

## Publications

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Brank, E. M., Groscup, J. L., **Marshall, E. W.**, & Hoetger, L. A. (2022). *Privacy rights and the law under the Fourth Amendment*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780367198459-REPRW130-1>

**Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., Brank, E. M., Perez, A., & Hoetger, L. A. (2019). Police surveillance of cell phone location data: Supreme Court versus public opinion. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 37(6), 751–775. <https://doi.org/10.1002/bsl.2436>

Brank, E. M., Groscup, J. L., **Marshall, E. W.**, & Hoetger, L. (2019). Sniffer-dog searchers in the United States. *Court Review*, 55, 56–63. <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1690&context=ajacourtreview>

## Manuscripts in Preparation and Under Review

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Hoetger, L. A., **Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2026). *Bright lights, hot nights, and small spaces: The impact of search request environment on perceptions of consent searches* [Under review at Law and Human Behavior].

Hazen, K. P., **Marshall, E. W.**, & Brank, E. M. (2026). *One person, one vote: The role of the electoral college in voter abstention* [In preparation].

Groscup, J. L., Brank, E. M., **Marshall, E. W.**, & Hoetger, L. A. (2026). *Objectively and subjectively changing privacy rights: Does the NSA surveillance affect your 4th Amendment rights?* [In preparation].

**Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2026). *I probably shouldn't say this on my work email but... Privacy expectations for electronic communications in a work situation* [In preparation].

Brank, E. M., **Marshall, E. W.**, & Groscup, J. L. (2026). *Call me maybe, but not on my smartphone: Privacy expectations for searches of cell phones* [In preparation].

## Presentations

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† Denotes undergraduate mentee

†Bohls, R., **Marshall, E. W.**, & Brank, E. M. (2026). Parental liability in cases where children commit AI-facilitated crimes. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting*.

**Marshall, E. W.**, Hazen, K. P., & Brank, E. M. (2025). When suffrage becomes suffering: How the electoral college affects emotions. *Law and Society Annual Meeting*.

**Marshall, E. W.**, Hazen, K. P., Sircy, K., & Brank, E. M. (2024). One person, NO vote: The role of the electoral college in voter abstention. *71st Annual Nebraska Symposium on Motivation*.

**Marshall, E. W.**, Brank, E. M., & Groscup, J. L. (2024). Search and reflect: How unexpected outcomes shape hindsight bias and probable cause. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting*.

Guzman, Y., Hazen, K. P., **Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2024). An archival analysis of Massachusetts' census data and police department search and seizure policies. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting*.

McCracken, E. W., & **Marshall, E. W.** (2022). Reforming virtual child pornography: Insights from dehumanization and international human rights law. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting*.

Hazen, K. P., **Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2020). I trust; therefore, I am free: An examination of institutional trust and consent to search. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting*.

Hazen, K. P., **Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2020). Voice, legitimacy, and consent search requests: Evaluations of police-civilian interactions. *American Society of Criminology (Cancelled)*.

†Wilson, K., †Day, C., †Budell, A., **Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2020). The impact of social support and the number of searchers on perceptions of consent searches. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting*.

†Wilson, K., **Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2020). The impact of social support and the number of searchers on perceptions of consent. *UNL Undergraduate Research Fair*.

Hazen, K. P., **Marshall, E. W.**, Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2019). One person, one vote: The role of the electoral college in vote abstention. *Society for Personality and Social Psychology*.

†Buhr, T. G., †Danigole, E., †Day, C., †Buck, T., **Marshall, E. W.**, Hazen, K. P., Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2019). To consent or not to consent: Trust in police and knowledge of the Fourth Amendment. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting*.

- Marshall, E. W.,** Brank, E. M., & Groscup, J. L. (2019). I've got nothing to hide: The effect of innocence on consenting to searches. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Brank, E. M., Yan, Q., **Marshall, E. W.,** & Groscup, J. L. (2018). Perceptions of smartphone app data security. *APA Technology, Mind, and Society.*
- Groscup, J. L., Brank, E. M., **Marshall, E. W.,** Farris, M., Au, K., & Kaiser, R. (2018). Talk sweet to me and I'll gladly say yes: The effect of warnings, physical positioning, and proximity to property on consents to search. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Brank, E. M., Groscup, J. L., **Marshall, E. W.,** & Haby, J. (2018). Touch me, touch me not: How physical distance impacts voluntary consents to search requests. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** Groscup, J. L., Hoetger, L. A., & Brank, E. M. (2018). The more things change, the more they stay the same: Expectations of privacy and consenting to searches of technology in a Post-Snowden world. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** Groscup, J. L., Hazen, K. P., & Brank, E. M. (2017). The effect of timing and added delay on perceptions of K-9 sniffs and drug-related questions at a traffic stop. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- †McGarry, P., †Epp, M., Haby, J., **Marshall, E. W.,** & Brank, E. M. (2017). When the police come knocking: Search request responses and perceptions. *UNL Undergraduate Research Fair.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2016). Bright lights, hot nights, and small spaces: The impact of the search request environment on perceptions of consent searches. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** Fiske, Z., Tsao, E., Beazley, M., & Groscup, J. L. (2015). Privacy expectations for electronic communications on Facebook. *American Psychological Association.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** Roizen, E., Brown, G., Bao, K., & Groscup, J. L. (2015). Expectations of privacy on cloud storage devices and the Fourth Amendment. *American Psychological Association.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** & Groscup, J. L. (2015). I got 99 friends but the police ain't one: Facebook, privacy and the 4th Amendment. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** Groscup, J. L., Brank, E. M., Rivera, A., & Roizen, E. (2015). Experiences with police searches: No doesn't always mean no. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Groscup, J. L., Brank, E. M., **Marshall, E. W.,** & Hoetger, L. A. (2015). Low expectations are the key to valid searches: How the NSA leaks may have changed your 4th Amendment rights. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** Brikmanis, K., & Groscup, J. L. (2015). Call me maybe, but not on my smartphone: Privacy expectations for searches of cell phones. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Gold, R., **Marshall, E. W.,** Groscup, J. L., & Ma, J. (2015). Perceptions of police searches with race manipulation. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Marshall, E. W.,** Groscup, J. L., & Brank, E. M. (2014). I probably shouldn't say this on my work email but... Privacy expectations for electronic communications in a work situation. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*
- Deo, I., Diebel, E., Sachs, L., Tsao, E., **Marshall, E. W.,** Brank, E. M., & Groscup, J. L. (2014). Search and seizure: Privacy expectations for electronic activity on personal and work devices. *American Psychology-Law Society Annual Meeting.*

## Professional Service

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| 2023 - 2025 | <b>Student Member, Early Career Professionals Committee</b><br>American Psychology-Law Society |
| 2021 - 2022 | <b>Past-Chair, Student Committee</b><br>American Psychology-Law Society                        |
| 2021        | <b>Chair, Online Poster Session</b><br>American Psychology-Law Society                         |

2020 - 2021	<b>Chair, Student Committee</b> American Psychology-Law Society
2019 - 2020	<b>Chair-Elect, Student Committee</b> American Psychology-Law Society
2022 - 2025	<b>Student Reviewer</b> Law and Human Behavior
2019 - Present	<b>Student Web Editor</b> American Psychology-Law Society
2018 - 2019	<b>Law-Psychology Representative</b> UNL Graduate Student Assembly
2018 - 2026	<b>Student Reviewer, Annual Meeting</b> American Psychology-Law Society
2017 - 2019	<b>Law Liaison, Student Committee</b> American Psychology-Law Society
2014 - 2017	<b>Board Member</b> Pomona College Alumni Association
2013 - 2014	<b>Senior Class President</b> Associated Students of Pomona College
2013 - 2014	<b>President and Co-Founder</b> Title IX Student Coalition, Pomona College

## Professional Memberships

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2024 - Present	<b>Law &amp; Society Association</b> Student Member
2024 - Present	<b>Society for the Teaching of Psychology</b> Student Member
2012 - Present	<b>American Psychology-Law Society</b> Student Member
2014 - Present	<b>American Psychological Association</b> Student Member

## Professional Honors and Awards

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2019	<b>CALI Excellence for the Future Award, Family Law</b> University of Nebraska College of Law
2019	<b>CALI Excellence for the Future Award, Juvenile Law</b> University of Nebraska College of Law
2019	<b>CALI Excellence for the Future Award, Legal Profession</b> University of Nebraska College of Law
2015	<b>Conference Student Travel Award</b> AP-LS, APA Division 41
2014	<b>Distinction in the Senior Thesis Exercise</b> Pomona College Psychology Department
2014	<b>Senior Service Award</b> Pomona College
2014	<b>Student Travel Grant</b> Pomona College Psychology Department
2012 - 2014	<b>Pomona College Scholar</b> Pomona College